**Exercise 1: Configuring a Basic Spring Application**

**Scenario:**

Your company is developing a web application for managing a library. You need to use the Spring Framework to handle the backend operations.

**Steps:**

1. **Set Up a Spring Project:**

Create a Maven project named **LibraryManagement**.

**Code:**

mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=com.library -DartifactId=LibraryManagement -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart -DinteractiveMode=false

Add Spring Core dependencies in the **pom.xml** file.

**Code:**

<dependencies>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>

<version>5.3.34</version>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

1. **Configure the Application Context:**

Create an XML configuration file named **applicationContext.xml** in the **src/main/resources** directory.

Define beans for **BookService** and **BookRepository** in the XML file.

**applicationContext.xml**

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

<bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository"/>

<bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">

<property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>

</bean>

</beans>

1. **Define Service and Repository Classes:**

Create a package **com.library.service** and add a class **BookService**.

**BookService.java**

package com.library.service;

import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

public class BookService {

private BookRepository bookRepository;

public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {

this.bookRepository = bookRepository;

}

public void addBook(String bookName) {

System.out.println("Adding book: " + bookName);

bookRepository.saveBook(bookName);

}

}

Create a package **com.library.repository** and add a class **BookRepository**.

**BookRepository.java**

package com.library.repository;

public class BookRepository {

public void saveBook(String bookName) {

System.out.println("Book '" + bookName + "' saved to the repository.");

}

}

1. **Run the Application:**

Create a main class to load the Spring context and test the configuration.

**MainApp.java**

package com.library;

import com.library.service.BookService;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class MainApp {

public static void main(String[] args) {

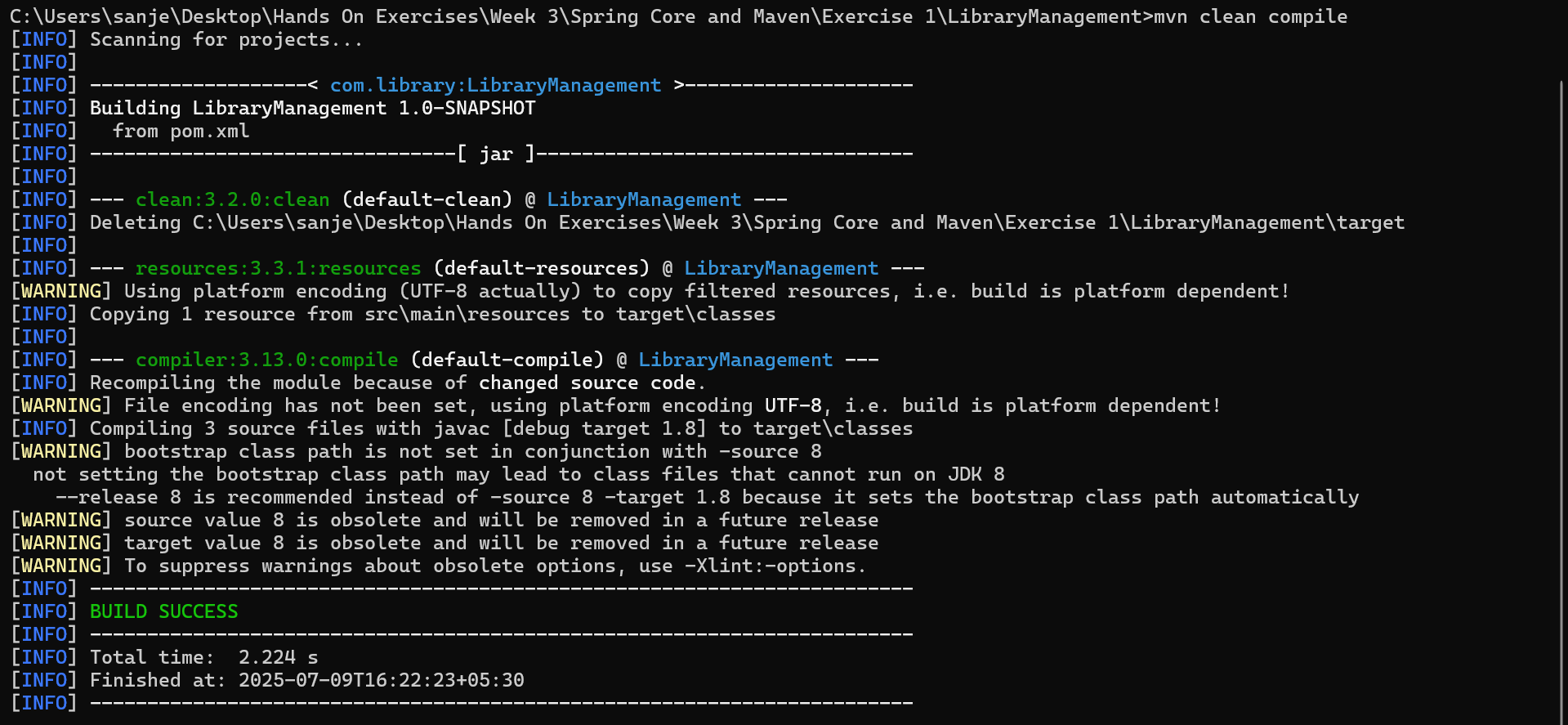
ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");

bookService.addBook("The Alchemist");

}

}

**Output:A screenshot of a computer

AI-generated content may be incorrect.**